

Appendices

There are four appendices included in this report.

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- Appendix A** A list of all survey items with response option percentages by total sample, by gender, and by grade level
- Appendix B** Item mapping to assets, deficits, risk-taking behaviors, high-risk behavior patterns, and thriving indicators
- Appendix C** A bibliography of the theory and research undergirding Search Institute's framework of Developmental Assets
- Appendix D** Search Institute asset-promoting print and video resources

Appendix A

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. Age										
11 or younger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	7	6	8	36	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	18	17	18	57	36	0	0	0	0	0
14	20	20	20	6	59	37	0	0	0	0
15	20	19	20	0	5	58	39	0	0	0
16	17	17	16	0	0	5	56	40	0	0
17	12	12	12	0	0	0	5	56	40	0
18	7	8	6	0	0	0	0	4	57	0
19 or older	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
2. Grade in school										
5th	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6th	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7th	19	19	19	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
8th	19	21	18	0	100	0	0	0	0	0
9th	19	18	20	0	0	100	0	0	0	0
10th	19	19	19	0	0	0	100	0	0	0
11th	12	12	12	0	0	0	0	100	0	0
12th	11	12	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
3. Gender										
Male	48	100	0	47	51	44	47	48	49	0
Female	52	0	100	53	49	56	53	52	51	0
4. Race / ethnicity										
American Indian	3	3	2	4	4	4	1	0	1	0
Asian or Pacific Islander	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Black or African American	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	5	3	0
Hispanic	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0
White	84	84	84	80	80	82	86	86	92	0
Multi-racial	8	7	9	10	10	9	7	6	4	0
5. Which best describes your family?										
I live with two parents	66	67	65	66	63	65	65	69	68	0
I live in a one-parent family with my mother	19	16	21	16	19	19	20	21	20	0
I live in a one-parent family with my father	4	5	3	2	4	4	5	4	5	0
Sometimes I live with my mother and sometimes with my father	11	12	11	15	15	12	10	6	7	0
How important is this to you in your life?										
6. Helping other people										
Not important	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	0
Somewhat important	12	16	8	11	11	12	12	11	12	0
Not sure	10	14	7	10	13	12	9	8	8	0
Quite important	51	50	52	49	51	53	50	50	52	0
Extremely important	26	18	32	28	24	21	27	28	27	0
7. Helping to reduce hunger and poverty in the world										
Not important	8	12	4	5	7	7	8	9	13	0
Somewhat important	15	18	13	13	14	15	15	17	20	0
Not sure	27	30	25	27	29	28	28	27	25	0
Quite important	29	25	32	24	29	31	30	31	27	0
Extremely important	21	15	26	31	21	19	18	16	15	0
8. Helping to make the world a better place in which to live										
Not important	4	6	2	3	4	4	4	5	4	0
Somewhat important	13	15	10	10	10	14	14	12	18	0
Not sure	16	18	15	13	16	18	18	16	16	0
Quite important	35	33	37	30	33	36	36	42	39	0
Extremely important	32	28	36	44	37	29	29	25	23	0

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How important is this to you in your life?										
9. Being religious or spiritual										
Not important	17	21	13	15	18	18	16	17	21	
Somewhat important	17	18	17	16	18	16	18	20	19	
Not sure	20	19	21	22	20	22	19	16	19	
Quite important	24	23	24	23	24	22	24	24	24	
Extremely important	22	19	24	24	20	22	23	23	17	
10. Helping to make sure that all people are treated fairly										
Not important	3	5	1	2	3	4	4	4	3	
Somewhat important	12	16	9	12	11	13	12	12	16	
Not sure	13	16	10	13	13	13	13	12	13	
Quite important	43	41	45	40	43	44	42	45	45	
Extremely important	28	22	34	33	29	26	29	27	24	
11. Getting to know people who are of a different race than I am										
Not important	7	11	4	5	5	7	9	7	10	
Somewhat important	14	16	11	11	14	14	13	15	16	
Not sure	19	21	17	19	19	16	17	21	22	
Quite important	37	33	40	35	35	38	38	37	36	
Extremely important	24	19	29	30	26	25	23	20	16	
12. Speaking up for equality (everyone should have the same rights and opportunities)										
Not important	4	7	1	3	3	4	4	5	6	
Somewhat important	10	12	7	9	8	10	9	10	13	
Not sure	15	18	11	13	15	15	14	16	16	
Quite important	33	33	34	29	32	32	36	35	36	
Extremely important	38	30	46	45	42	38	37	34	28	
13. Giving time or money to make life better for other people										
Not important	7	11	3	6	6	6	8	7	8	
Somewhat important	17	21	14	15	17	18	17	18	19	
Not sure	25	27	24	26	25	27	22	25	26	
Quite important	36	31	41	35	37	34	37	37	38	
Extremely important	15	11	18	18	15	14	16	13	10	
14. Doing what I believe is right even if my friends make fun of me										
Not important	3	6	1	4	4	4	3	3	3	
Somewhat important	8	10	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	
Not sure	12	16	9	12	13	14	10	12	11	
Quite important	36	36	36	30	33	35	41	36	43	
Extremely important	40	32	48	47	41	39	37	41	35	
15. Standing up for what I believe, even when it's unpopular to do so										
Not important	3	5	2	5	4	4	2	3	3	
Somewhat important	7	9	6	8	9	7	7	6	5	
Not sure	13	15	11	17	15	12	11	11	11	
Quite important	35	36	34	30	33	36	36	34	41	
Extremely important	42	35	48	41	39	41	43	46	41	
16. Telling the truth, even when it's not easy										
Not important	4	6	2	3	4	4	4	4	3	
Somewhat important	10	13	8	9	11	10	11	10	10	
Not sure	15	18	12	15	16	16	14	13	16	
Quite important	39	37	41	36	38	39	39	44	43	
Extremely important	32	27	36	37	31	32	32	28	28	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
How important is this to you in your life?									
17. Accepting responsibility for my actions when I make a mistake or get in trouble									
Not important	3	5	2	3	4	4	3	3	3
Somewhat important	9	10	8	8	10	9	8	7	7
Not sure	12	13	11	12	15	12	12	11	10
Quite important	41	41	41	38	36	43	41	42	49
Extremely important	35	32	38	38	35	32	36	36	30
18. Doing my best even when I have to do a job I don't like									
Not important	4	4	3	3	5	4	3	4	3
Somewhat important	9	9	8	9	9	10	7	9	6
Not sure	14	15	12	14	17	13	11	13	15
Quite important	40	37	42	37	36	41	43	40	44
Extremely important	34	34	35	37	33	33	36	34	32
19. On an average school day, about how much time do you spend doing homework outside of school?									
None	15	21	9	8	15	16	15	19	22
Half hour or less	21	24	18	17	20	20	22	24	25
Between half an hour and an hour	26	25	27	34	29	25	25	18	20
1 hour	20	16	24	22	18	20	21	20	18
2 hours	13	10	16	14	14	12	12	14	10
3 hours or more	5	4	6	6	4	6	5	6	5
20. What grades do you earn in school?									
Mostly As	22	19	26	21	23	18	23	24	29
About half As and half Bs	28	25	31	29	26	25	24	33	34
Mostly Bs	10	12	9	7	10	11	11	13	13
About half Bs and half Cs	21	22	20	22	21	24	23	17	18
Mostly Cs	7	8	6	8	7	8	8	6	4
About half Cs and half Ds	7	10	5	10	9	8	7	6	2
Mostly Ds	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	0
Mostly below Ds	2	3	2	2	3	4	2	1	1
How often does one of your parents . . . ?									
21. Help you with your school work									
Very often	13	15	12	23	20	11	8	5	5
Often	19	19	18	26	21	19	17	13	9
Sometimes	29	28	31	29	31	33	29	26	25
Seldom	22	21	24	16	18	23	27	27	28
Never	17	18	15	5	11	15	18	29	34
22. Talk to you about what you are doing in school									
Very often	28	26	29	35	29	27	28	22	19
Often	29	31	28	27	28	29	31	31	29
Sometimes	23	24	21	19	23	23	21	25	27
Seldom	13	12	14	11	13	14	12	14	15
Never	8	8	8	7	8	7	7	7	11
23. Ask you about homework									
Very often	36	38	35	50	45	35	34	26	16
Often	24	26	22	24	24	26	25	23	22
Sometimes	18	17	18	13	16	18	19	21	23
Seldom	12	10	13	8	10	12	12	15	19
Never	10	8	11	5	6	9	10	15	19
24. Go to meetings or events at your school									
Very often	16	15	18	21	19	17	14	14	12
Often	20	20	20	23	20	18	18	22	19
Sometimes	25	27	24	27	25	26	27	21	23
Seldom	20	20	20	15	20	21	22	21	21
Never	18	18	19	14	16	18	20	22	25

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
25. At school I try as hard as I can to do my best work										
Strongly agree	29	23	34	38	31	27	27	23	22	
Agree	46	46	47	43	47	46	46	49	47	
Not sure	15	18	12	14	15	17	15	13	17	
Disagree	7	9	6	3	5	7	9	12	12	
Strongly disagree	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	
26. My teachers really care about me										
Strongly agree	16	16	17	25	19	13	13	13	13	
Agree	34	33	35	31	31	30	37	38	39	
Not sure	34	33	34	31	32	37	33	34	36	
Disagree	9	9	9	6	8	12	11	9	8	
Strongly disagree	7	9	5	7	9	8	6	6	3	
27. It bothers me when I don't do something well										
Strongly agree	36	31	40	40	34	34	37	36	31	
Agree	39	39	39	35	38	39	39	43	46	
Not sure	14	15	12	14	15	15	12	11	13	
Disagree	8	10	6	8	9	9	8	6	7	
Strongly disagree	3	5	2	4	5	3	4	3	2	
28. I get a lot of encouragement at my school										
Strongly agree	12	12	12	19	14	10	11	6	7	
Agree	33	31	35	34	33	32	32	33	34	
Not sure	30	30	30	25	29	32	30	35	33	
Disagree	17	18	16	14	15	18	18	20	20	
Strongly disagree	8	9	7	7	9	8	9	7	7	
29. Teachers at school push me to be the best I can be										
Strongly agree	19	19	19	30	27	15	16	11	11	
Agree	36	35	37	34	38	35	36	39	35	
Not sure	25	25	25	22	20	28	26	30	29	
Disagree	13	13	14	10	10	15	15	14	17	
Strongly disagree	6	8	5	4	6	7	6	6	7	
30. My parents push me to be the best I can be										
Strongly agree	51	50	52	62	57	49	48	46	38	
Agree	32	34	31	25	30	33	36	33	41	
Not sure	10	10	9	9	8	10	8	13	13	
Disagree	4	4	4	3	3	5	5	5	4	
Strongly disagree	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	
31. During the last four weeks, how many days of school have you missed because you skipped or "ditched?"										
None	71	73	70	77	73	73	72	68	59	
1 day	13	12	14	11	12	12	15	16	19	
2 days	6	6	7	4	6	7	6	6	10	
3 days	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	6	
4 - 5 days	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	4	3	
6 - 10 days	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	
11 or more days	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
How often do you . . . ?										
32. Feel bored at school										
Usually	56	61	51	48	57	55	58	57	60	
Sometimes	42	38	47	50	40	43	40	42	38	
Never	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	
33. Come to classes without bringing paper or something to write with										
Usually	7	11	4	8	7	7	8	6	7	
Sometimes	34	41	27	41	40	36	30	27	22	
Never	59	48	69	51	53	58	62	67	71	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How often do you . . . ?										
34. Come to classes without your homework finished										
Usually	11	13	9	12	12	10	11	10	9	
Sometimes	59	61	58	55	59	60	61	60	61	
Never	30	26	34	32	29	29	29	30	30	
35. Come to classes without your books										
Usually	6	8	5	5	6	7	7	7	6	
Sometimes	30	30	30	30	29	33	31	30	27	
Never	64	62	66	65	66	61	62	63	68	
36. On the whole, I like myself										
Strongly agree	31	37	27	37	31	30	30	31	27	
Agree	47	46	49	44	44	43	52	52	56	
Not sure	14	13	15	14	16	18	13	13	11	
Disagree	5	2	7	3	6	6	4	4	5	
Strongly disagree	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	1	
37. It is against my values to drink alcohol while I am a teenager										
Strongly agree	38	37	38	62	46	34	28	25	19	
Agree	17	18	16	16	20	17	18	17	15	
Not sure	17	17	18	10	18	22	18	18	19	
Disagree	17	16	18	6	9	18	21	27	29	
Strongly disagree	11	12	9	6	8	10	14	13	18	
38. I like to do exciting things even if they are dangerous										
Strongly agree	23	32	14	22	27	25	24	16	19	
Agree	33	35	31	24	31	35	34	40	40	
Not sure	25	20	29	26	24	25	25	27	21	
Disagree	14	9	18	18	12	11	12	14	16	
Strongly disagree	6	4	7	10	6	4	4	4	4	
39. At times, I think I am no good at all										
Strongly agree	10	8	12	12	14	12	8	7	6	
Agree	26	22	30	25	24	28	26	29	25	
Not sure	20	20	21	22	21	20	18	22	20	
Disagree	25	28	23	21	23	24	30	25	29	
Strongly disagree	18	22	15	21	18	16	18	18	19	
40. I get along well with my parents										
Strongly agree	34	37	31	44	36	30	31	30	29	
Agree	41	42	39	35	37	40	45	45	46	
Not sure	14	12	16	13	15	15	13	15	13	
Disagree	8	5	9	6	8	9	8	8	7	
Strongly disagree	4	3	4	2	4	6	3	2	4	
41. All in all, I am glad I am me										
Strongly agree	40	44	37	49	40	39	40	36	34	
Agree	38	39	38	33	36	37	40	44	47	
Not sure	15	12	17	13	17	15	15	14	14	
Disagree	4	3	5	2	4	5	4	4	4	
Strongly disagree	2	2	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	
42. I feel I do not have much to be proud of										
Strongly agree	5	5	5	6	7	6	4	4	2	
Agree	13	13	12	13	13	12	13	16	11	
Not sure	17	17	18	15	17	21	17	16	19	
Disagree	35	34	36	30	33	34	38	39	43	
Strongly disagree	29	30	28	37	30	27	28	26	25	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
43. If I break one of my parents' rules, I usually get punished										
Strongly agree	24	24	23	31	26	23	22	19	15	
Agree	41	42	40	39	40	41	44	40	41	
Not sure	16	16	16	13	16	17	15	18	18	
Disagree	14	13	16	11	12	14	15	16	21	
Strongly disagree	6	6	5	6	6	6	4	7	5	
44. My parents give me help and support when I need it										
Strongly agree	44	43	45	57	48	41	41	37	35	
Agree	37	39	36	29	36	37	39	45	44	
Not sure	11	11	12	9	9	14	13	11	13	
Disagree	5	4	5	3	4	5	5	5	6	
Strongly disagree	2	2	2	2	3	4	2	2	2	
45. It is against my values to have sex while I am a teenager										
Strongly agree	36	27	44	54	45	32	29	25	16	
Agree	15	17	14	14	18	18	15	13	10	
Not sure	18	20	16	17	17	21	19	17	18	
Disagree	16	17	16	7	9	17	20	24	29	
Strongly disagree	15	19	11	8	11	12	17	21	27	
46. In my school there are clear rules about what students can and cannot do										
Strongly agree	34	34	34	51	43	30	27	22	19	
Agree	41	41	42	34	39	42	46	45	47	
Not sure	14	14	15	10	11	17	15	17	19	
Disagree	7	7	7	4	5	7	8	11	10	
Strongly disagree	4	4	3	2	3	3	4	5	5	
47. I care about the school I go to										
Strongly agree	18	16	19	30	21	15	14	12	9	
Agree	37	34	39	36	37	34	39	37	40	
Not sure	24	23	24	19	21	28	22	26	26	
Disagree	11	13	10	6	10	12	14	14	15	
Strongly disagree	11	13	8	9	11	11	11	11	10	
48. My parents often tell me they love me										
Strongly agree	50	44	57	63	57	48	46	45	37	
Agree	31	37	26	26	27	33	33	34	38	
Not sure	9	11	8	6	9	10	11	10	12	
Disagree	6	5	6	4	5	6	6	7	9	
Strongly disagree	3	4	3	2	3	4	4	4	4	
49. In my family, I feel useful and important										
Strongly agree	32	32	32	42	36	30	28	27	23	
Agree	39	42	36	34	35	37	41	42	49	
Not sure	17	16	19	14	17	20	17	20	16	
Disagree	7	7	8	5	7	8	9	8	8	
Strongly disagree	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	3	3	
50. Students in my school care about me										
Strongly agree	17	15	19	24	21	15	14	11	12	
Agree	38	38	38	35	35	39	41	39	40	
Not sure	30	32	29	28	28	33	31	33	30	
Disagree	9	9	9	7	8	7	9	11	13	
Strongly disagree	6	7	5	6	7	6	5	6	5	
51. In my family, there are clear rules about what I can and cannot do										
Strongly agree	35	34	36	50	40	33	33	28	19	
Agree	40	41	39	34	37	41	42	41	48	
Not sure	15	15	15	11	15	17	14	16	17	
Disagree	7	7	7	4	6	6	7	11	11	
Strongly disagree	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
52. In my neighborhood, there are a lot of people who care about me										
Strongly agree	15	14	16	22	18	14	13	8	10	
Agree	27	26	27	26	24	28	30	27	25	
Not sure	34	35	33	33	32	35	33	37	35	
Disagree	14	14	14	10	13	12	16	17	17	
Strongly disagree	11	12	10	9	12	11	9	11	12	
53. At my school, everyone knows that you'll get in trouble for using alcohol or other drugs										
Strongly agree	41	41	41	55	48	39	36	31	28	
Agree	30	29	30	19	26	30	34	38	38	
Not sure	14	13	15	15	13	16	14	14	14	
Disagree	8	8	8	5	6	8	9	10	12	
Strongly disagree	7	8	6	6	7	8	7	7	9	
54. If one of my neighbors saw me do something wrong, he or she would tell one of my parents										
Strongly agree	27	24	30	37	32	25	24	20	15	
Agree	26	27	25	25	25	24	26	30	26	
Not sure	29	29	28	24	26	31	30	30	34	
Disagree	9	11	8	6	6	10	10	12	15	
Strongly disagree	9	10	8	7	11	10	9	8	10	
During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?										
55. Been a leader in a group or organization										
Never	36	37	35	41	39	35	38	32	25	
Once in a while	19	18	19	19	19	21	19	17	17	
Sometimes	14	13	15	12	12	14	13	16	18	
Often	16	15	16	15	15	16	15	17	17	
Always	16	17	15	14	15	14	15	18	23	
56. Stolen something from a store										
Never	81	78	84	84	81	82	79	82	79	
Once in a while	9	10	8	9	9	10	9	8	10	
Sometimes	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	4	
Often	3	3	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	
Always	4	5	3	3	5	3	5	4	5	
57. Gotten into trouble with the police										
Never	77	71	83	81	77	79	75	75	75	
Once in a while	12	14	10	11	12	11	13	14	14	
Sometimes	5	7	3	3	5	5	6	5	6	
Often	3	4	2	2	3	2	4	4	3	
Always	3	5	1	2	4	3	3	2	2	
58. Hit or beat up someone										
Never	63	53	73	61	58	61	63	70	72	
Once in a while	15	19	12	17	18	17	14	12	12	
Sometimes	7	9	5	8	8	7	7	7	6	
Often	5	6	3	4	6	5	6	4	3	
Always	10	13	6	11	11	10	10	7	7	
59. Damaged property just for fun (such as breaking windows, scratching a car, putting paint on walls, etc.)										
Never	81	75	87	83	78	80	79	85	83	
Once in a while	8	10	6	9	10	9	8	6	7	
Sometimes	4	5	3	3	4	4	5	2	4	
Often	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	
Always	4	7	2	4	5	4	5	3	4	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
During an average week, how many hours do you spend . . . ?									
60. Playing on or helping with sports teams at school or in the community									
0 hours	44	42	45	39	40	43	47	48	48
1 hour	9	8	10	12	11	8	7	7	5
2 hours	10	10	10	15	12	9	8	8	7
3 - 5 hours	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	9	11
6 - 10 hours	10	10	10	8	10	10	10	12	13
11 or more hours	14	17	11	12	13	15	14	16	16
61. In clubs or organizations (other than sports) at school (for example, school newspaper, student government, school plays, language clubs, hobby clubs, drama club, debate, etc.)									
0 hours	62	68	55	68	67	65	59	55	45
1 hour	14	11	17	13	12	13	15	15	20
2 hours	9	8	10	8	9	8	10	11	11
3 - 5 hours	9	7	11	6	8	9	9	9	14
6 - 10 hours	3	3	4	2	2	3	4	5	5
11 or more hours	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	6	6
62. In clubs or organizations (other than sports) outside of school (such as 4-H, Scouts, Boys and Girls Clubs, YWCA, YMCA)									
0 hours	66	71	62	62	67	66	70	64	65
1 hour	11	10	13	14	13	10	10	12	11
2 hours	11	9	12	13	9	12	10	10	10
3 - 5 hours	7	6	8	6	7	7	6	8	8
6 - 10 hours	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2
11 or more hours	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	4
63. Reading just for fun (not part of your school work)									
0 hours	44	53	35	40	40	47	46	44	48
1 hour	24	22	26	28	30	23	22	22	17
2 hours	12	10	13	13	10	11	12	12	13
3 - 5 hours	10	7	13	9	10	10	10	12	11
6 - 10 hours	4	3	5	3	4	4	5	5	6
11 or more hours	6	4	7	8	5	6	5	4	5
64. Going to programs, groups, or services at a church, synagogue, mosque, or other religious or spiritual place									
0 hours	50	54	47	44	51	48	50	52	57
1 hour	16	15	17	17	17	18	15	14	14
2 hours	15	14	15	18	15	14	16	13	13
3 - 5 hours	12	11	13	13	10	13	11	13	12
6 - 10 hours	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	5	2
11 or more hours	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	2
65. Helping other people without getting paid (such as helping out at a hospital, daycare center, food shelf, youth program, community service agency, or doing other things) to make your city a better place for people to live									
0 hours	50	55	45	46	49	51	54	50	48
1 hour	21	19	23	24	22	20	20	20	22
2 hours	13	11	15	12	14	13	13	13	14
3 - 5 hours	9	8	10	9	10	9	8	10	10
6 - 10 hours	3	2	3	4	1	2	2	4	3
11 or more hours	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	3	4

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
During an average week, how many hours do you spend . . . ?									
66. Helping friends or neighbors									
0 hours	18	22	15	16	16	17	20	20	20
1 hour	32	32	33	35	34	30	32	32	31
2 hours	22	20	24	21	21	24	22	22	22
3 - 5 hours	16	15	17	15	17	16	15	15	16
6 - 10 hours	5	4	6	5	5	5	4	5	3
11 or more hours	7	7	7	8	7	7	6	5	8
67. Practicing or taking lessons in music, art, drama, or dance, after school or on weekends									
0 hours	62	70	55	61	59	60	65	61	67
1 hour	12	9	14	13	14	13	9	11	8
2 hours	8	6	10	9	9	8	7	8	6
3 - 5 hours	8	6	9	8	8	8	7	8	8
6 - 10 hours	4	3	6	3	5	5	5	5	4
11 or more hours	6	5	6	6	5	6	6	7	6
People who know me would say that this is . . .									
68. Knowing how to say "no" when someone wants me to do things I know are wrong or dangerous									
Not at all like me	9	11	6	10	9	8	8	9	8
A little like me	12	14	11	11	13	13	13	9	12
Somewhat like me	17	19	15	13	17	19	17	15	20
Quite like me	27	27	27	23	24	28	27	33	28
Very much like me	36	30	42	43	37	33	34	34	33
69. Caring about other people's feelings									
Not at all like me	4	6	2	5	5	5	4	4	3
A little like me	9	13	6	11	10	9	9	7	9
Somewhat like me	18	23	12	19	18	18	16	16	17
Quite like me	34	36	33	31	33	37	36	36	36
Very much like me	34	22	46	34	34	32	36	37	35
70. Thinking through the possible good and bad results of different choices before I make decisions									
Not at all like me	10	13	7	11	12	11	10	8	8
A little like me	15	17	12	15	16	15	14	14	10
Somewhat like me	26	26	27	25	24	29	28	25	27
Quite like me	30	29	32	28	31	29	30	34	34
Very much like me	19	15	22	22	17	15	18	19	21
71. Saving my money for something special rather than spending it all right away									
Not at all like me	17	15	19	18	19	17	18	13	14
A little like me	17	15	18	16	16	17	16	16	20
Somewhat like me	22	22	22	18	21	23	22	26	22
Quite like me	21	23	20	21	21	19	21	23	24
Very much like me	23	25	22	26	23	23	23	23	21
72. Respecting the values and beliefs of people who are of a different race or culture than I am									
Not at all like me	6	9	4	6	6	7	7	6	4
A little like me	9	12	6	8	10	9	9	6	10
Somewhat like me	17	21	13	14	18	18	15	18	19
Quite like me	32	30	33	29	29	31	32	35	37
Very much like me	37	28	45	43	37	35	36	35	31
73. Giving up when things get hard for me									
Not at all like me	45	50	40	45	43	42	48	45	47
A little like me	28	26	31	28	28	29	28	29	29
Somewhat like me	15	14	17	14	15	18	15	16	15
Quite like me	6	6	7	7	7	6	5	5	6
Very much like me	5	5	6	6	7	6	4	4	4

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
People who know me would say that this is . . .									
74. Staying away from people who might get me in trouble									
Not at all like me	16	16	15	12	17	17	19	15	14
A little like me	22	23	20	17	19	24	22	21	28
Somewhat like me	22	24	21	18	21	23	22	26	24
Quite like me	21	21	21	21	22	20	21	23	20
Very much like me	19	16	22	30	21	16	17	16	14
75. Feeling really sad when one of my friends is unhappy									
Not at all like me	12	20	4	10	15	11	13	10	10
A little like me	20	27	14	18	19	22	19	19	23
Somewhat like me	25	28	23	24	22	25	26	28	29
Quite like me	25	17	32	25	24	26	24	26	25
Very much like me	18	9	27	23	20	16	18	16	13
76. Being good at making and keeping friends									
Not at all like me	4	5	3	3	6	4	4	3	3
A little like me	8	10	6	8	9	10	6	7	10
Somewhat like me	16	18	14	13	15	16	16	19	20
Quite like me	35	36	34	32	33	38	36	38	37
Very much like me	37	30	43	45	38	33	37	32	30
77. Knowing a lot about people of other races									
Not at all like me	14	18	11	12	13	15	15	16	16
A little like me	21	21	21	17	22	23	19	22	25
Somewhat like me	29	30	29	29	28	28	31	33	28
Quite like me	21	19	23	23	22	20	20	19	20
Very much like me	14	13	16	19	15	14	15	10	10
78. Enjoying being with people who are of a different race than I am									
Not at all like me	9	13	6	8	9	9	10	9	12
A little like me	16	19	13	15	13	17	15	17	20
Somewhat like me	24	27	22	21	24	24	26	28	27
Quite like me	27	24	29	26	28	27	26	29	25
Very much like me	24	17	29	31	26	23	23	17	16
79. Being good at planning ahead									
Not at all like me	14	15	12	13	16	13	14	12	11
A little like me	19	21	17	18	20	19	18	18	22
Somewhat like me	27	28	26	25	26	26	29	31	25
Quite like me	24	23	26	25	23	26	23	24	27
Very much like me	16	13	18	19	15	15	16	15	14
80. Taking good care of my body (such as, eating foods that are good for me, exercising regularly, and eating three good meals a day)									
Not at all like me	8	9	7	5	8	7	10	9	9
A little like me	14	14	14	10	13	17	14	16	20
Somewhat like me	24	23	24	20	25	25	24	25	23
Quite like me	26	26	26	29	25	24	24	28	27
Very much like me	28	27	29	36	29	27	28	22	21
How many times, if any, have you had alcohol to drink . . . ?									
81. In your lifetime									
0	33	32	33	53	37	32	25	24	16
1	12	12	12	17	15	11	10	9	6
2	8	8	8	8	9	10	8	8	6
3 - 5	13	12	15	11	15	14	14	14	14
6 - 9	8	7	9	4	7	10	10	9	9
10 - 19	8	8	9	2	6	10	11	11	11
20 - 39	6	6	6	2	4	4	8	7	12
40 +	11	14	9	2	7	9	15	17	26

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How many times, if any, have you had alcohol to drink . . . ?										
82. During the last 12 months										
0	48	50	47	72	56	45	37	37	29	
1	13	12	14	14	14	15	12	13	10	
2	9	9	10	6	10	11	10	11	9	
3 - 5	10	9	11	5	8	12	13	12	12	
6 - 9	6	6	6	1	4	6	9	7	10	
10 - 19	6	6	6	1	3	5	8	8	13	
20 - 39	4	4	3	0	3	3	5	6	6	
40 +	4	5	2	0	1	3	5	5	10	
83. During the last 30 days										
0	73	72	75	90	79	71	66	68	55	
1	9	9	9	5	8	10	10	10	13	
2	6	6	7	2	4	8	8	7	9	
3 - 5	5	6	5	1	4	5	7	6	11	
6 - 9	3	3	3	1	2	2	4	5	7	
10 - 19	2	2	1	0	1	2	3	2	3	
20 - 39	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	
40 +	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	2	
84. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle or can of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)										
None	81	79	83	92	86	80	76	78	70	
Once	7	7	8	4	5	7	9	9	10	
Twice	4	5	4	2	3	5	5	4	6	
3 to 5 times	4	5	3	2	2	4	5	4	8	
6 to 9 times	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	
10 or more times	2	3	1	0	2	2	3	3	4	
85. If you came home from a party and your parents found out that you had been drinking, how upset do you think they would be?										
Not at all upset	4	5	4	3	3	4	4	7	8	
A little upset	7	7	7	3	5	7	8	6	15	
Somewhat upset	12	12	11	6	11	13	13	15	15	
Very upset	20	21	19	14	19	20	23	23	24	
Extremely upset	57	55	59	74	62	56	52	49	37	
How many times, if any, have you smoked cigarettes . . . ?										
86. In your lifetime										
0	63	63	63	75	68	61	56	58	53	
1	8	8	8	7	8	9	8	9	9	
2	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	
3 - 5	4	3	5	3	4	4	4	5	7	
6 - 9	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	
10 - 19	3	3	3	2	3	3	5	3	4	
20 - 39	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
40 +	13	14	13	4	10	14	19	18	19	
87. During the last 12 months										
0	76	77	75	88	80	74	68	72	67	
1	4	4	5	3	4	5	5	4	6	
2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	
3 - 5	3	2	3	1	2	2	4	3	3	
6 - 9	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
10 - 19	2	2	2	1	2	2	4	2	2	
20 - 39	2	2	2	1	3	2	3	2	2	
40 +	9	9	9	2	4	10	13	13	14	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
How many times, if any, have you smoked cigarettes . . . ?									
88. During the last 30 days									
0	84	84	84	93	88	82	77	81	79
1	2	2	2	1	2	3	3	2	3
2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1
3 - 5	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	3
6 - 9	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
10 - 19	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	1
20 - 39	2	2	2	0	2	3	3	2	2
40 +	6	6	6	1	3	6	9	9	10
89. During the last two weeks, about how many cigarettes have you smoked?									
None	86	86	86	94	90	85	81	83	81
Less than 1 cigarette per day	4	4	4	3	3	4	5	3	4
1 to 5 cigarettes per day	5	4	5	2	3	6	6	6	6
About 1/2 pack per day	3	3	3	1	2	3	4	5	4
About 1 pack per day	1	2	1	0	1	1	2	2	2
About 1 - 1/2 packs per day	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
2 or more packs per day	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
How many times, if any, have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) . . . ?									
90. In your lifetime									
0	77	76	78	92	83	77	70	70	61
1	4	4	5	3	4	5	5	5	7
2	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	3	3
3 - 5	4	4	3	2	2	4	5	5	7
6 - 9	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	4
10 - 19	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	5
20 - 39	2	1	2	0	1	1	3	1	3
40 +	7	8	6	1	4	6	10	12	11
91. During the last 12 months									
0	84	84	84	96	88	83	77	78	76
1	3	3	3	1	3	4	3	4	5
2	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	3	3
3 - 5	3	3	3	1	2	3	5	3	4
6 - 9	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
10 - 19	2	2	2	0	2	2	3	1	3
20 - 39	1	1	1	0	1	0	2	2	1
40 +	4	5	3	0	2	4	6	7	7
How many times, if any, have you used cocaine (crack, coke, snow, rock) . . . ?									
92. In your lifetime									
0	96	96	96	98	97	96	94	93	95
1	2	1	2	0	2	3	2	2	2
2	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1
3 - 5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
40 +	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	1
93. During the last 12 months									
0	97	97	97	99	99	97	96	95	97
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
3 - 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
40 +	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?									
94. Been to a party where other kids your age were drinking									
Never	58	58	58	84	72	58	46	44	29
Once	12	12	12	7	12	14	16	11	12
Twice	9	9	9	3	6	12	10	14	11
3 - 4 times	8	7	8	2	4	7	12	9	16
5 or more times	13	14	12	3	6	9	17	22	32
95. Driven a car after you had been drinking									
Never	92	91	93	98	97	94	92	87	76
Once	4	4	3	1	2	3	4	5	9
Twice	2	2	1	0	1	0	1	3	5
3 - 4 times	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	3	4
5 or more times	2	2	1	0	0	1	2	3	6
96. Ridden in a car whose driver had been drinking									
Never	66	67	66	68	63	67	65	72	63
Once	13	12	14	14	15	12	13	11	13
Twice	7	6	7	6	7	6	8	5	7
3 - 4 times	5	5	5	4	4	6	5	4	7
5 or more times	9	9	8	8	10	9	8	8	10
How many times, if any, have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans or inhaled other fumes in order to get high . . . ?									
97. During the last 12 months									
0	91	92	90	89	89	90	92	95	95
1	3	3	4	5	4	4	3	2	2
2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
3 - 5	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2
6 - 9	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
10 - 19	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
98. During the last 30 days									
0	95	95	95	94	94	95	97	96	96
1	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	1	2
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3 - 5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
99. In an average week, how many times do all of the people in your family who live with you eat dinner together?									
None	17	16	17	16	16	16	18	15	20
Once a week	11	10	12	9	8	11	11	14	15
Twice a week	11	10	12	7	11	10	13	11	16
Three times a week	12	11	13	11	11	13	11	15	15
4 times a week	10	10	10	8	8	11	11	10	11
5 times a week	13	14	12	12	13	12	14	13	12
6 times a week	7	7	7	9	8	7	6	6	4
7 times a week	20	22	17	28	25	20	16	15	7
100. How often did you feel sad or depressed during the last month?									
All of the time	6	5	7	6	6	7	5	5	5
Most of the time	11	7	15	9	11	14	12	11	11
Some of the time	18	14	23	15	20	19	20	19	20
Once in a while	43	44	43	49	43	40	41	45	43
Not at all	21	31	12	22	20	20	22	20	21

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
101. Have you ever tried to kill yourself?									
No	84	89	81	87	84	81	84	85	86
Yes, once	9	7	11	8	10	10	8	8	7
Yes, twice	3	2	3	2	2	4	3	3	2
Yes, more than two times	4	3	6	3	4	5	5	4	4
102. Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("gone all the way," "made love")?									
No	70	70	71	88	83	75	62	56	42
Once	6	7	5	5	7	8	7	4	3
Twice	3	4	2	2	2	3	5	2	2
3 times	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	2
4 or more times	19	18	19	3	7	13	23	35	51
103. When you have sex, how often do you and/or your partner use a birth control method such as birth control pills, a condom (rubber), foam, diaphragm, or IUD?									
Never	20	20	19	46	28	25	13	15	8
Seldom	4	5	3	4	2	3	4	3	7
Sometimes	5	4	6	1	4	5	5	6	6
Often	10	10	10	4	4	6	13	14	13
Always	61	60	62	45	63	60	64	62	66
How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used . . . ?									
104. Chewing tobacco or snuff									
0	86	76	95	93	86	85	81	86	81
1	4	5	2	2	4	4	5	2	3
2	2	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
3 - 5	2	3	1	1	2	2	3	3	2
6 - 9	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	2
10 - 19	1	2	0	1	1	1	2	0	1
20 - 39	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	2
40 +	4	8	0	1	3	3	5	6	8
105. Heroin (smack, horse, skag) or other narcotics like opium or morphine									
0	98	97	98	99	98	97	97	96	98
1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
2	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
3 - 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
106. Alawan									
0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 - 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
107. PCP or Angel Dust									
0	98	98	99	99	99	99	97	98	99
1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
3 - 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used ... ?										
108. LSD ("acid")										
0	98	97	99	99	99	98	97	97	97	97
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
3 - 5	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
109. Amphetamines (for example, uppers, ups, speed, bennies, dexies) without a prescription from a doctor										
0	94	95	94	98	96	95	91	92	91	91
1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
2	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1
3 - 5	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
6 - 9	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
10 - 19	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
40 +	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
110. Sometimes I feel like my life has no purpose										
Strongly agree	9	8	10	10	10	11	8	7	5	5
Agree	15	12	17	14	15	16	14	16	14	14
Not sure	17	16	17	18	17	17	15	17	16	16
Disagree	25	26	24	21	23	24	28	27	30	30
Strongly disagree	34	39	31	38	35	31	35	33	35	35
111. Adults in my town or city make me feel important										
Strongly agree	12	11	12	19	14	10	10	7	7	7
Agree	30	31	29	36	30	27	30	27	28	28
Not sure	35	34	36	28	34	40	35	40	35	35
Disagree	15	14	16	10	14	15	17	18	19	19
Strongly disagree	8	10	7	7	8	9	8	9	11	11
112. Adults in my town or city listen to what I have to say										
Strongly agree	10	10	11	17	11	8	8	7	7	7
Agree	29	29	28	30	30	27	30	26	28	28
Not sure	34	35	34	33	33	37	34	37	34	34
Disagree	17	16	18	13	14	18	18	19	21	21
Strongly disagree	10	11	9	8	11	10	10	10	10	10
113. I'm given lots of chances to help make my town or city a better place in which to live										
Strongly agree	8	9	8	12	10	7	6	7	7	7
Agree	23	22	24	23	21	21	24	22	25	25
Not sure	35	35	35	35	34	37	33	36	35	35
Disagree	23	21	24	18	22	23	26	23	24	24
Strongly disagree	11	13	10	11	13	12	11	11	9	9
114. Adults in my town or city don't care about people my age										
Strongly agree	7	7	6	7	8	7	6	7	6	6
Agree	14	15	13	11	12	15	15	16	15	15
Not sure	37	39	36	32	35	40	37	42	41	41
Disagree	26	24	28	25	24	25	29	28	27	27
Strongly disagree	16	15	17	25	21	14	13	8	10	10

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
115. In my town or city, I feel like I matter to people										
Strongly agree	11	11	11	18	12	9	10	7	6	
Agree	28	29	28	31	30	26	29	27	27	
Not sure	38	37	38	33	35	39	38	42	41	
Disagree	15	15	15	10	14	17	16	17	19	
Strongly disagree	8	9	7	7	9	9	7	7	7	
116. When things don't go well for me, I am good at finding a way to make things better										
Strongly agree	17	18	17	23	19	13	17	16	13	
Agree	44	44	44	40	43	41	48	47	48	
Not sure	26	26	25	23	25	30	24	26	28	
Disagree	9	7	10	9	9	11	8	8	8	
Strongly disagree	4	5	4	5	5	5	3	3	3	
117. When I am an adult, I'm sure I will have a good life										
Strongly agree	39	38	40	45	43	36	37	34	35	
Agree	35	35	35	32	28	33	39	41	41	
Not sure	21	21	21	18	23	25	19	22	19	
Disagree	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	
Strongly disagree	2	3	2	2	3	4	2	1	3	
During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?										
118. Taken part in a fight where a group of your friends fought another group										
Never	80	76	84	76	79	78	80	85	85	
Once	11	12	9	13	11	12	10	7	8	
Twice	5	6	3	6	5	5	4	4	3	
3 - 4 times	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	
5 or more times	3	4	2	3	4	2	3	2	2	
119. Hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor										
Never	84	77	90	82	83	84	82	87	90	
Once	9	12	6	10	10	9	10	7	5	
Twice	3	4	2	3	4	4	3	3	2	
3 - 4 times	2	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	
5 or more times	2	3	1	2	2	1	3	2	2	
120. Used a knife, gun or other weapon to get something from a person										
Never	96	95	98	97	97	96	96	96	98	
Once	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	0	
Twice	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	
3 - 4 times	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	
5 or more times	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	
121. If you had an important concern about drugs, alcohol, sex, or some other serious issue, would you talk to your parent(s) about it?										
Yes	36	33	39	42	39	33	34	35	34	
Probably	20	21	20	21	19	19	22	20	21	
I'm not sure	13	12	14	14	13	16	13	11	10	
Probably not	13	14	12	9	11	12	15	15	17	
No	18	20	15	14	18	20	16	20	18	
122. How much of the time do your parents ask you where you are going or with whom you will be?										
Never	4	6	2	5	5	4	3	3	4	
Seldom	5	5	4	5	5	4	4	3	6	
Some of the time	9	10	8	9	10	9	7	8	8	
Most of the time	26	29	22	22	24	26	25	28	31	
All of the time	57	49	64	59	56	56	60	58	51	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
Among the people you consider to be your closest friends, how many would you say . . . ?									
123. Drink alcohol once a week or more									
None	56	55	56	83	68	53	43	40	31
A few	27	26	27	13	23	30	34	34	34
Some	9	9	9	2	5	10	13	12	15
Most	6	7	6	1	3	5	8	10	17
All	2	3	1	0	2	2	2	4	4
124. Have used drugs such as marijuana or cocaine									
None	62	64	60	86	72	60	50	48	43
A few	22	21	22	10	17	22	29	29	30
Some	8	8	8	3	5	10	10	10	13
Most	6	5	7	1	4	6	9	9	12
All	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	4	3
125. Do well in school									
None	5	7	3	5	7	6	4	5	3
A few	12	13	11	12	13	14	13	10	8
Some	20	23	18	18	20	22	22	19	20
Most	45	44	46	44	41	42	46	47	53
All	18	13	22	21	19	16	14	19	16
126. Get into trouble at school									
None	37	29	44	34	33	32	35	45	51
A few	35	38	32	37	34	37	35	30	34
Some	19	22	17	19	21	20	21	18	13
Most	6	7	6	6	7	8	7	4	1
All	3	4	2	4	5	3	2	2	1
How often do you feel afraid of . . . ?									
127. Walking around your neighborhood									
Never	70	83	59	62	68	70	74	74	79
Once in a while	16	10	22	21	17	18	14	14	11
Sometimes	8	4	11	9	10	7	7	8	5
Often	3	1	4	4	3	3	3	3	2
Always	3	1	4	4	3	3	1	1	3
128. Getting hurt by someone at your school									
Never	77	82	72	72	75	72	78	83	87
Once in a while	13	11	15	15	13	16	14	10	8
Sometimes	6	4	8	7	7	8	5	4	3
Often	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	1
Always	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	1	1
129. Getting hurt by someone in your home									
Never	87	91	84	81	85	85	90	92	92
Once in a while	7	5	8	10	8	8	5	5	3
Sometimes	3	2	4	5	4	3	3	1	2
Often	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1
Always	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	0	1
130. On the average, how many evenings per week do you go out to activities at a school, youth group, congregation, or other organization?									
0	41	46	36	42	42	39	42	38	40
1	15	15	15	17	16	13	14	14	15
2	13	11	15	13	12	14	13	13	15
3	10	9	12	9	10	12	10	11	11
4	7	6	8	8	7	7	8	8	6
5	7	7	7	5	8	9	7	7	5
6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
7	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	3	4

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
131. On the average, how many evenings per week do you go out just to be with your friends without anything special to do?										
0	18	21	14	25	20	17	16	13	9	
1	18	16	19	18	20	19	17	18	13	
2	21	18	23	20	19	22	20	23	21	
3	17	16	17	13	16	17	18	17	20	
4	10	10	10	6	9	8	12	11	15	
5	7	7	7	7	6	7	7	8	10	
6	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	4	
7	8	8	8	8	7	7	8	7	9	
132. Imagine that someone at your school hit you or pushed you for no reason. What would you do?										
I'd hit or push them right back.	46	49	43	43	46	48	47	43	48	
I'd try to hurt them worse than they hurt me.	15	21	9	12	17	15	14	15	15	
I'd try to talk to this person and work out our differences.	11	9	12	8	9	9	14	12	14	
I'd talk to a teacher or other adult.	13	6	19	22	13	12	10	10	7	
I'd just ignore it and do nothing.	16	15	17	15	14	17	15	20	16	
133. Students help decide what goes on in my school										
Strongly agree	10	11	9	15	11	10	9	6	8	
Agree	32	31	33	31	30	31	33	32	34	
Not sure	32	32	32	32	32	37	31	29	28	
Disagree	15	14	16	12	13	12	15	21	20	
Strongly disagree	12	13	10	11	14	10	12	12	11	
134. I don't care how I do in school										
Strongly agree	3	4	2	4	4	3	2	3	2	
Agree	5	6	4	5	6	5	4	5	5	
Not sure	11	14	8	9	12	13	11	10	10	
Disagree	32	34	30	28	29	31	35	34	41	
Strongly disagree	49	41	56	54	50	48	48	48	42	
135. I have lots of good conversations with my parents										
Strongly agree	22	20	24	29	24	19	22	18	17	
Agree	38	39	38	34	36	38	39	43	44	
Not sure	22	25	20	23	22	26	21	21	21	
Disagree	11	11	12	9	11	11	12	13	13	
Strongly disagree	6	5	6	6	8	6	6	5	5	
136. If I break a rule at school, I'm sure to get in trouble										
Strongly agree	23	21	26	35	28	22	21	15	12	
Agree	38	38	39	38	37	38	39	40	39	
Not sure	24	25	23	18	22	24	26	29	28	
Disagree	10	12	9	7	8	11	11	12	16	
Strongly disagree	4	5	3	3	4	5	3	5	4	
137. My parents spend a lot of time helping other people										
Strongly agree	15	14	15	18	16	13	15	13	12	
Agree	33	33	34	35	33	30	33	36	35	
Not sure	34	36	32	32	37	37	33	32	31	
Disagree	12	12	13	9	9	14	14	14	16	
Strongly disagree	5	5	5	6	5	6	5	5	6	
138. I have little control over the things that will happen in my life										
Strongly agree	9	10	9	15	11	8	8	4	4	
Agree	15	15	15	19	15	16	14	14	11	
Not sure	20	21	19	19	22	23	18	20	17	
Disagree	31	31	32	23	27	30	34	40	42	
Strongly disagree	24	24	25	24	26	23	25	22	25	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?									
139. Carried a knife or gun to protect yourself									
Never	86	79	93	86	83	86	87	88	88
Once	5	7	3	6	7	6	5	3	3
Twice	3	4	1	3	3	2	2	2	3
3 - 4 times	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1
5 or more times	5	8	2	3	5	5	4	5	6
140. Threatened to physically hurt someone									
Never	69	63	74	75	70	66	66	69	68
Once	13	14	11	12	12	16	13	11	11
Twice	6	8	5	5	6	7	7	8	7
3 - 4 times	5	6	4	3	5	4	6	6	5
5 or more times	7	9	5	6	8	7	8	6	9
141. Gambled (for example, bought lottery tickets or tabs, bet money on sports teams or card games, etc.)									
Never	65	54	75	70	65	65	66	68	54
Once	11	12	9	13	12	12	9	9	9
Twice	8	10	6	6	9	8	8	8	10
3 - 4 times	5	7	3	4	5	5	6	5	8
5 or more times	11	16	6	7	9	10	12	11	18
How many adults have you known for two or more years who . . . ? (don't count parents or relatives)									
142. Give you lots of encouragement whenever they see you									
0	11	15	8	12	13	12	12	10	7
1	13	12	13	14	14	15	12	12	10
2	19	19	19	16	16	20	20	19	20
3 or 4	21	20	22	17	18	23	22	25	27
5 or more	36	34	37	41	38	31	34	34	37
143. You look forward to spending time with									
0	14	18	10	13	15	14	14	14	10
1	13	13	14	14	15	15	11	12	12
2	22	22	22	18	21	24	21	23	25
3 or 4	23	22	25	23	19	24	25	26	25
5 or more	28	27	29	32	30	24	28	25	28
144. Spend a lot of time helping other people									
0	18	22	14	18	20	19	18	17	15
1	17	17	17	19	16	19	16	17	14
2	22	21	23	19	22	23	24	20	26
3 or 4	21	21	21	21	20	20	21	24	22
5 or more	22	19	24	23	22	19	22	22	23
145. Do things that are wrong or dangerous									
0	59	58	61	66	59	57	56	60	59
1	20	19	20	18	19	22	21	18	19
2	10	10	9	8	10	10	11	10	10
3 or 4	6	6	5	3	6	5	7	7	7
5 or more	5	6	5	5	6	6	5	5	5
146. Talk with you at least once a month									
0	15	18	12	17	17	15	14	12	9
1	14	14	15	15	17	15	14	13	11
2	17	17	17	16	16	18	17	16	18
3 or 4	18	17	19	15	16	18	20	22	22
5 or more	36	35	37	37	34	34	36	37	40

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
On an average school day, how many hours do you spend . . . ?									
147. Watching TV or videos									
None	6	7	5	6	5	6	7	7	8
Less than 1 hour	15	13	17	12	12	14	16	19	18
1 hour	18	17	19	18	17	19	18	20	16
2 hours	25	24	26	26	25	25	26	24	23
3 hours	15	15	15	16	16	15	14	12	14
4 or more hours	21	24	19	22	24	21	19	18	20
148. At home with no adult there with you									
None	13	14	13	19	13	12	13	13	9
Less than 1 hour	21	22	20	27	22	20	19	19	16
1 hour	19	19	19	19	20	19	19	18	18
2 hours	20	19	20	16	20	22	21	19	20
3 hours	12	11	13	8	12	12	15	14	15
4 or more hours	15	15	15	11	15	15	14	18	21
149. Have you ever been physically harmed (that is, where someone caused you to have a scar, black and blue marks, welts, bleeding, or a broken bone) by someone in your family or someone living with you?									
Never	69	70	68	67	64	68	70	76	77
Once	13	13	13	16	15	13	13	10	9
2 - 3 times	10	9	11	11	11	12	10	7	7
4 - 10 times	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	5	4
More than 10 times	4	4	4	4	5	4	3	3	3
150. How many times in the last 2 years have you been the victim of physical violence where someone caused you physical pain or injury?									
Never	72	69	75	71	67	70	72	79	79
Once	13	13	12	14	15	15	11	10	9
Twice	6	6	6	5	7	7	7	5	5
3 times	3	4	2	3	2	2	4	3	3
4 or more times	6	7	5	7	9	6	6	4	4
151. Where does your family now live?									
On a farm	11	12	10	11	13	12	10	10	9
In the country, not on a farm	28	31	26	28	27	29	29	28	32
On an American Indian reservation	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
In a small town (under 2,500 in population)	21	20	21	22	21	18	23	20	21
In a town (2,500 to 9,999)	10	10	10	11	12	10	10	6	10
In a small city (10,000 to 49,999)	19	18	21	20	16	18	18	26	21
In a medium size city (50,000 to 250,000)	8	7	10	6	9	10	8	9	6
In a large city (over 250,000)	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1
152. How many years have you lived in the city where you now live?									
All my life	47	46	48	43	45	46	46	51	55
10 years or more, but I've lived in at least one other place	16	16	16	15	15	17	17	18	17
5 - 9 years	15	14	16	15	17	14	15	14	14
3 - 4 years	9	10	9	10	10	10	8	8	8
1 - 2 years	6	7	5	9	6	7	6	5	3
Less than 1 year	6	7	6	8	7	7	7	5	3
153. How often do you binge eat (eat a lot of food in a short period of time) and then make yourself throw up or use laxatives to get rid of the food you have eaten?									
Never	87	88	86	86	86	84	89	87	88
Once in a while	8	7	9	9	9	9	6	8	7
Sometimes	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	3	3
Often	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	3

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
154. Have you ever gone several months where you cut down on how much you ate and lost so much weight or became so thin that other people became worried about you?										
Yes	14	10	17	14	12	15	15	14	15	
No	86	90	83	86	88	85	85	86	85	
155. What is the highest level of schooling your father (or step-father or male foster parent/guardian) completed?										
Completed grade school or less	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	
Some high school	8	7	9	8	8	8	9	8	6	
Completed high school	40	41	40	33	36	45	42	41	47	
Some college	12	12	11	11	13	11	11	11	13	
Completed college	19	19	18	20	19	16	18	23	19	
Graduate or professional school after college	9	9	9	12	9	7	8	9	10	
Don't know, or does not apply	11	11	11	15	14	12	9	5	4	
156. What is the highest level of schooling your mother (or step-mother or female foster parent/guardian) completed?										
Completed grade school or less	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	
Some high school	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	4	
Completed high school	32	32	33	28	30	35	32	33	37	
Some college	16	15	17	11	17	17	18	18	18	
Completed college	25	27	24	26	25	22	26	29	27	
Graduate or professional school after college	11	10	12	16	11	11	11	8	10	
Don't know, or does not apply	7	9	6	12	10	7	6	5	3	

Appendix B

Item Mapping to Assets, Deficits, Risk-Taking Behaviors, High-Risk Behavior Patterns, and Thriving Indicators

EXTERNAL ASSETS

Support

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Family support	40	I get along well with my parents
	44	My parents give me help and support when I need it.
	48	My parents often tell me they love me.
Positive family communication	121	If you had an important concern about drugs, alcohol, sex, or some other serious issue, would you talk to your parent(s) about it?
	135	I have lots of good conversations with my parents.
	99	In an average week, how many times do all of the people in your family who live with you eat dinner together?
Other adult relationships		How many adults have you known for two or more years who...?
	142	Give you lots of encouragement whenever they see you
	143	You look forward to spending time with
	146	Talk with you at least once a month
Caring neighborhood	52	In my neighborhood, there are a lot of people who care about me.
Caring school climate	26	My teachers really care about me.
	28	I get a lot of encouragement at my school.
	50	Students in my school care about me.
Parent involvement in schooling		How often does one of your parents...?
	21	Help you with your school work
	22	Talk to you about what you are doing in school
	23	Ask you about homework
	24	Go to meetings or events at your school

Empowerment

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Community values youth	111	Adults in my town or city make me feel important.
	112	Adults in my town or city listen to what I have to say.
	114	Adults in my town or city don't care about people my age.
	115	In my town or city, I feel like I matter to people.

Youth as resources	49	In my family, I feel useful and important.
	113	I'm given lots of chances to help make my town or city a better place in which to live.
	133	Students help decide what goes on in my school.
Service to others		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	65	Helping other people without getting paid (such as helping out at a hospital, daycare center, food shelf, youth program, community service agency, or doing other things) to make your city a better place for people to live
Safety		How often do you feel afraid of...?
	127	Walking around your neighborhood
	128	Getting hurt by someone at your school
	129	Getting hurt by someone in your home

Boundaries and Expectations

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Family boundaries	43	If I break one of my parents' rules, I usually get punished.
	51	In my family, there are clear rules about what I can and cannot do.
	122	How much of the time do your parents ask you where you are going or with whom you will be?
School boundaries	46	In my school there are clear rules about what students can and cannot do.
	53	At my school, everyone knows that you'll get in trouble for using alcohol or other drugs.
	136	If I break a rule at school, I'm sure to get in trouble.
Neighborhood boundaries	54	If one of my neighbors saw me do something wrong, he or she would tell one of my parents.
Adult role models	137	My parents spend a lot of time helping other people.
		How many adults have you known for two or more years who...?
	144	Spend a lot of time helping other people
	145	Do things that are wrong or dangerous
Positive peer influence		Among the people you consider to be your closest friends, how many would you say...?
	123	Drink alcohol once a week or more
	124	Have used drugs such as marijuana or cocaine
	125	Do well in school
	126	Get into trouble at school
High expectations	29	Teachers at school push me to be the best I can be.
	30	My parents push me to be the best I can be.

Constructive Use of Time

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Creative activities		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	67	Practicing or taking lessons in music, art, drama, or dance, after school or on weekends
Youth programs		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	60	Playing on or helping with sports teams at school or in the community
	61	In clubs or organizations (other than sports) <u>at school</u> (for example, school newspaper, student government, school plays, language clubs, hobby clubs, drama club, debate, etc.)
	62	In clubs or organizations (other than sports) <u>outside of school</u> (such as 4-H, Scouts, Boys and Girls Clubs, YWCA, YMCA)
Religious community		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	64	Going to programs, groups, or services at a church, synagogue, mosque, or other religious or spiritual place
Time at home	131	On the average, how many evenings per week do you go out just to be with your friends without anything special to do?

INTERNAL ASSETS

Commitment to Learning

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Achievement motivation	25	At school I try as hard as I can to do my best work.
	27	It bothers me when I don't do something well.
	134	I don't care how I do in school.
School engagement		How often do you...?
	32	Feel bored at school
	33	Come to classes without bringing paper or something to write with
	34	Come to classes without your homework finished
	35	Come to classes without your books
Homework	19	On an average school day, about how much time do you spend doing homework outside of school?
Bonding to school	47	I care about the school I go to.
Reading for pleasure	63	During an average week, how many hours do you spend...? Reading just for fun (not part of your school work)

Positive Values

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Caring		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	6	Helping other people
	8	Helping to make the world a better place in which to live
	13	Giving time or money to make life better for other people
Equality and social justice		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	7	Helping to reduce hunger and poverty in the world
	10	Helping to make sure that all people are treated fairly
	12	Speaking up for equality (everyone should have the same rights and opportunities)
Integrity		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	14	Doing what I believe is right even if my friends make fun of me
	15	Standing up for what I believe, even when it's unpopular to do so
Honesty		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	16	Telling the truth, even when it's not easy
Responsibility		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	17	Accepting responsibility for my actions when I make a mistake or get in trouble
	18	Doing my best even when I have to do a job I don't like
Restraint	37	It is against my values to drink alcohol while I am a teenager.
	45	It is against my values to have sex while I am a teenager.

Social Competencies

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Planning and decision-making		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	70	Thinking through the possible good and bad results of different choices before I make decisions
	79	Being good at planning ahead
Interpersonal competence		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	69	Caring about other people's feelings
	75	Feeling really sad when one of my friends is unhappy
	76	Being good at making and keeping friends

Cultural competence		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	72	Respecting the values and beliefs of people who are of a different race or culture than I am
	77	Knowing a lot about people of other races
	78	Enjoying being with people who are of a different race than I am
Resistance skills		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	68	Knowing how to say "no" when someone wants me to do things I know are wrong or dangerous
	74	Staying away from people who might get me in trouble
Peaceful conflict resolution	132	Imagine that someone at your school hit you or pushed you for no reason. What would you do?

Positive Identity

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Personal power	116	When things don't go well for me, I am good at finding a way to make things better.
	138	I have little control over the things that will happen in my life.
Self-esteem	36	On the whole, I like myself.
	39	At times, I think I am no good at all.
	41	All in all, I am glad I am me.
	42	I feel I do not have much to be proud of.
Sense of purpose	110	Sometimes I feel like my life has no purpose.
Positive view of personal future	117	When I am an adult, I'm sure I will have a good life.

DEFICITS

<u>Deficit</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Alone at home	148	On an average school day, how many hours do you spend...? At home with no adult there with you
TV overexposure	147	On an average school day, how many hours do you spend...? Watching TV or videos
Physical abuse	149	Have you ever been physically harmed (that is, where someone caused you to have a scar, black and blue marks, welts, bleeding, or a broken bone) by someone in your family or someone living with you?
Victim of violence	150	How many times in the last 2 years have you been the victim of physical violence where someone caused you physical pain or injury?

Drinking parties	94	During the last 12 months, how many times have you...? Been to a party where other kids your age were drinking
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RISK-TAKING BEHAVIORS

<u>Risk-Taking Behavior</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Alcohol	83	How many times, if any, have you had alcohol to drink during the last 30 days?
	84	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle or can of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)
Tobacco	88	How many times, if any, have you smoked cigarettes during the last 30 days?
	104	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used chewing tobacco or snuff?
Inhalants	97	During the last 12 months, how many times, if any, have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans or inhaled other fumes in order to get high?
Marijuana	91	How many times, if any, have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the last 12 months?
Other drug use	93	How many times, if any, have you used cocaine (crack, coke, snow, rock) during the last 12 months?
	105	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used heroin (smack, horse, skag) or other narcotics like opium or morphine?
	107	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used PCP or Angel Dust?
	108	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used LSD ("acid")
	109	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used amphetamines (for example, uppers, ups, speed, bennies, dexies) without a prescription from a doctor?
Driving and alcohol	95	During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a car after you had been drinking?
	96	During the last 12 months, how many times have you ridden in a car whose driver had been drinking?
Sexual intercourse	102	Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("gone all the way," "made love")?

Anti-social behavior	56	During the last 12 months, how many times have you stolen something from a store?
	57	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gotten into trouble with the police?
	59	During the last 12 months, how many times have you damaged property just for fun (such as breaking windows, scratching a car, putting paint on walls, etc.)?
Violence	58	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hit or beat up someone?
	118	During the last 12 months, how many times have you taken part in a fight where a group of your friends fought another group?
	119	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor?
	120	During the last 12 months, how many times have you used a knife, gun or other weapon to get something from a person?
	139	During the last 12 months, how many times have you carried a knife or gun to protect yourself?
	140	During the last 12 months, how many times have you threatened to physically hurt someone?
School truancy	31	During the last four weeks, how many days of school have you missed because you skipped or "ditched"?
Gambling	141	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gambled (for example, bought lottery tickets or tabs, bet money on sports teams or card games, etc.)?
Eating disorder	153	How often do you binge eat (eat a lot of food in a short period of time) and then make yourself throw up or use laxatives to get rid of the food you have eaten?
	154	Have you ever gone several months where you cut down on how much you ate and lost so much weight or became so thin that other people became worried about you?
Depression	100	How often did you feel sad or depressed during the last month?
Attempted suicide	101	Have you ever tried to kill yourself?

HIGH-RISK BEHAVIOR PATTERNS

As is mentioned in Section III, high-risk behavior patterns represent higher incidence levels of the previously reported 24 risk-taking behaviors. In many cases, combinations of related risk-taking behaviors are used to define a pattern.

<u>High Risk Pattern</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Alcohol	83	How many times, if any, have you used alcohol to drink during the last 30 days?
	84	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle or can of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)

Tobacco	89	During the last two weeks, about how many cigarettes have you smoked?
	104	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used chewing tobacco or snuff?
Illicit drugs	91	How many times, if any, have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the last 12 months?
	93	How many times, if any, have you used cocaine (crack, coke, snow, rock) during the last 12 months?
	105	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used heroin (smack, horse, skag) or other narcotics like opium or morphine?
	107	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used PCP or Angel Dust?
	108	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used LSD ("acid")?
	109	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used amphetamines (for example, uppers, ups, speed, bennies, dexies) without a prescription from a doctor?
Sexual intercourse	102	Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("gone all the way," "made love")?
Depression/suicide	100	How often did you feel sad or depressed during the last month?
	101	Have you ever tried to kill yourself?
Anti-social behavior	56	During the last 12 months, how many times have you stolen something from a store?
	57	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gotten into trouble with the police?
	59	During the last 12 months, how many times have you damaged property just for fun (such as breaking windows, scratching a car, putting paint on walls, etc.)?
Violence	58	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hit or beat up someone?
	118	During the last 12 months, how many times have you taken part in a fight where a group of your friends fought another group?
	119	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor?
	120	During the last 12 months, how many times have you used a knife, gun or other weapon to get something from a person?
	139	During the last 12 months, how many times have you carried a knife or gun to protect yourself?
	140	During the last 12 months, how many times have you threatened to physically hurt someone?
School problems	20	What grades do you earn in school?
	31	During the last four weeks, how many days of school have you missed because you skipped or "ditched"?

Driving and alcohol	95	During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a car after you had been drinking?
	96	During the last 12 months, how many times have you ridden in a car whose driver had been drinking?
Gambling	141	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gambled (for example, bought lottery tickets or tabs, bet money on sports teams or card games, etc.)?

THRIVING INDICATORS

<u>Thriving Indicator</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Succeeds in school	20	What grades do you earn in school?
Helps others	66	During an average week, how many hours do you spend...? Helping friends or neighbors
Values diversity		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	11	Getting to know people who are of a different race than I am
Maintains good health		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	80	Taking good care of my body (such as eating foods that are good for me, exercising regularly, and eating three good meals a day)
Exhibits leadership	55	During the last 12 months, how many times have you...? Been a leader in a group or organization
Resists danger	38	I like to do exciting things even if they are dangerous.
Delays gratification		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	71	Saving my money for something special rather than spending it all right away
Overcomes adversity		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	73	Giving up when things get hard for me

Appendix C

Bibliography of the Theory and Research Undergirding Search Institute's Framework of Developmental Assets

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Appendix D

Search Institute Asset-Promoting Print and Video Resources

A Fragile Foundation

The State of Developmental Assets among American Youth

Peter L. Benson, Peter C. Scales, Nancy Leffert and Eugene C. Roehlkepartain

Based on a sample of almost 100,000 youth in 213 communities, this report looks at youth today through the Developmental Asset lens. The report features data from communities that used the *Search Institute Profiles of Student Life: Attitudes and Behaviors* survey during the 1996/97 school year.

Developmental Assets

A Synthesis of the Scientific Research on Adolescent Development

Peter C. Scales and Nancy Leffert

This book examines more than 800 scientific articles and reports on adolescent development that tie to each of the 40 Developmental Assets identified by Search Institute. An invaluable reference for people who seek to build assets for youth through their programs and communities, it not only shows the strong scientific foundation that undergirds the asset framework, but also shows what is known about how assets are built and their impact on different populations of youth.

Building Assets Together

Designed for use with youth in schools, congregations, and other youth-serving programs, this book describes creative, easy-to-use activities to introduce Developmental Assets to youth. It includes:

- 94 interactive group activities for 6th to 12th graders
- 41 attractive, reproducible worksheets that help youth understand their own assets

Ideas for Parents

Based on the 40 Developmental Assets, this set of 50 newsletter masters lets you provide parents in your community or organization with practical tips on how they can help their children grow into responsible, successful adults.

Sharing the Asset Message Speaker's Kit

This kit includes everything you need to present the asset framework to your organization or community. It includes a speaker's script, 13 transparencies, stories from asset-building communities around the country, answers to commonly-asked questions, and reproducible handouts.

Healthy Communities • Healthy Youth Tool Kit

Designed to meet the needs of communities and organizations looking for help with starting and sustaining an asset-building effort, this easy-to-use, one-of-a-kind quick reference guide offers ideas, strategies, and examples for mobilizing your community or organization.

For a catalog of additional resources, call Search Institute at 1-800-888-7828.